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## Comparison of recast-layer on die-steel machined with Al powder-mixed distilled water and kerosene dielectric fluid

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Abstract : In this paper, an attempt has been made to compare the effect of Al powder mixed distilled water and kerosene dielectric fluids with respect to white-layer thickness (WLT). The work and tool electrode materials used are W300 die-steel and electrolytic copper respectively. Pulse peak current, pulse on-time and concentration of Al powder are taken as the process parameters to study white-layer thickness. The experiments are planned using face centered central composite design procedure. Empirical models are developed for WLT using response surface methodology. Low WLT of 17.14  $\mu$ m is obtained at high concentration of Al powder of 4 g/l in distilled water and at low peak current of 6 A, whereas 22.46  $\mu$ m thickness obtained with 4 g/l Al powder mixed kerosene at 18 A.

Keywords : PMEDM, Distilled water, Kerosene, Al powder, W300 die-steel, white-layer.

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