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## Synthesis and Characterizations of $Ce_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}Co_{0.8}Fe_{0.2}O_{3-\delta}$ (CSCF)Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Cathode Material by Sol-Gel method

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**Abstract** :  $Ce_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}Co_{0.8}Fe_{0.2}O_{3-\delta}(CSCF)$  powders had been synthesized by Sol-Gel method. To got appropriate results, sintering temperature, heating and cooling rates and particle sizes were controlled. The prepared samples were calcined at 750°C for 3hrs and 900 °C for 5hrs. The sintered samples were characterized using XRD, SEM with EDS, Raman spectroscopy and TGA-DTA. XRD results showed the perovskite phase with average crystallite size of 26.57nm, density of 90.07%, lattice parameter 5.42293Å and cell volume of 159.47813Å<sup>3</sup>. Raman spectroscopy proved the existence of lattice vibrations with broader peaks at shoulders of 505.11cm<sup>-1</sup>, 427.76cm<sup>-1</sup>,1455.30cm<sup>-1</sup>, 434.04cm<sup>-1</sup>and 925.21cm<sup>-1</sup>. TGA-DTA results gave information there were weight losses three times at 124.18°C, 330°C and 600°C. **Keywords :** X-ray diffractometer, Density, Sol-Gel, Ce<sub>0.5</sub>Sr<sub>0.5</sub>Co<sub>0.8</sub>Fe<sub>0.2</sub>O<sub>3-δ</sub>.

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